

## LEPCHA HONOURS SYLLABUS

### **LEP-UG-C101: Literature, Epic, Semi-Epic, and Essay**

] dVafQ:, ] kgAi<, ] kg] nc w>g ] kgfM:%&.

### **LEP-UG-C201: Grammar, Story, and Novel**

] dVaX:%\&g, ] kg w>g ] kgP:g.

### **LEP-UG-C301: Play, Criticism and Poetry**

Mi] fI, dP;%Mi\_ w>g S[g] fK.

### **LEP-UG-C401: Introduction of Linguistics and Research Methodology**

wc] dVa wccV[kc J[&ccW{ & w>g ] fKdP;% fw:Q&h.

### **LEP-UG-C402: Literary figures of Lepcha, their articles, Feminism**

] fV ] dVafQ:M>ajkkc J[&ccW{ &, dM>U\_ajM w>g Iw&gfA>Ph ] dVafQ:.

### **LEP-UG-C501: Lepcha Manuscripts, Translated literature, Environment, Lepcha folk songs and dances**

wcdX\_ L:cfJ L:cJ?cjM, K;ccJPh ] dVafQ:, Y?cfI cFK:a& w>g ] fV Y:a-wcfW{.

### **LEP-UG-C502: Folklores, Field Survey, Culture of Lepchas**

] cPfW> ] kg, ] W&cca? MidC%\", ] fV ] WhIi>& w>g cTPh AafQ?

### **LEP-UG-C601: Language, Lepcha language, History of Sikkim**

wc] dVakc J[&ccW{ &, ] fV] dVa w>g QcUi;] W&ckc fI:] kg.

### **LEP-UG-C602: Comparative Literature, Composition, Customary laws of Lepcha**

K; &hS\_aW\_a ] dVafQ:, dM>W\_a r<c] fG w>g QhI>gdEa ] fV dCa%\x: \%&g.

### **LEP-UG-C101: Literature, Epic, Semi-epic, Essay**

] dVafQ:, ] kgAi<, ] kg] nc w>g ] kgfM:%&  
Ai%dC\_% -OdWa.

### **Unit I: Literature: Meaning and importance of literature**

wcfS{ A\_c- ] dVafQ:  
] dVafQ:kc wcD\_c w>g ] cCdF:a.  
] fV wc] dVa w>g ] dVafQ:.

### **Unit II: Concept of epic and semi-epic**

wcfS{ Hi\_- ] kgAi< w>g ] kg] nc] kc W&hfkjM.

### **Unit III: Reading and analysis of epic and semi-epic**

wcfS{ k:c- ] kgAi< w>g ] kg] nc] M.  
k:adA\_a-A?cFi>  
ChVh cwKi>& L:cJ?c  
IZi L:cJ?c

### **Unit IV: Concept of essay, essay on general topics**

wcfS{ OdWa - ] kgfM:%&  
] kgfM:%kc J[ &ccW{ &.  
] kgfM:%&jM:  
fA:M&hA?% \c w>g dw>A?% \cLiA% \ - KcYc ] fVA<g.  
C&cA?cAc wccV: EaW\_a - dCa% \\. ] fIKi>&.  
C&cA?c] W&ckc A?gI\_ajM- dMa. dAa% \\. ] fYQh ] fVA<g, dCa% \  
L:cfJ>Qh w>g dL:NhdA% \ ] fVdQ\_a.  
cnfP; WcdUTik>c- dCa% \dA\_ ] fVdQ\_a

### **References/ Ki<fI:Ph cF w>g dM>U\_ajM:**

1. k:adA\_ A?cFi>-dC%a\\. C<%\cWh. A>gRh] K&cQh
2. ChVh cwKi> L:cJ?c-] KhV<c ] fVA<g

3. ]kgfM:%& wccC:&-w?c. w.i: w?c. A.i
- 4.]dVafQ: w>g wcVikc ]fAfS{jM-dM.adk. cJQk ]fVdQ\_a
- 5.QhI>gdEa ]fV wc]dVa w>g ]daVfQ: I?cl\_a, K:a&S\_a A\_c-E[g]kh  
I>gC<%\gWi.
6. wcQh]dV,a U>aI>a w>g ]dVafQ:-dC%a\. wcKi>&Qh
7. ]fKdP;% wcdPfW: ]GicZ- wik. w?c. ]fVA<g
8. Paradise Lost- John Milton.
9. IZi L:cJ?c- wik. dAa%\\_. I:c]kc

### **LEP-UG-C201: Grammar, Story, and Novel**

]dVaX:%\&g, ]kg w>g ]kgP:g.  
Ai%dC\_%\ -OdWa.

#### **Unit I: Grammar: Expletives, proverbs, riddles, homonyms etc.**

wcfS{ A\_c-]dVaX:%\g.

]fVjk Pi{Ac fR:KcPh ]IgfP?]dVa, ZicZ]dVa, S[gfI;&,  
BcfI:/]dVafI:, cKY;c w>g S[g]fO&jM.

#### **Unit II: Concept of story and novel**

wcfS{ Hi\_- ]kg w>g ]kgP:gkc J{&ccW{& w>g J:cfm>jM.

#### **Unit III: Stories**

wcfS{ k:c- ]kgjM:

kfQ{ J[&cI{g - daC%\\_. wcKi>&Qh.

cC fQ{dQaAc Y>cQ - wi>. dA%\\_. I:c]kcQh.

]fV daQdC\_ ]fLAc L:c]khkc I>adI:a - wi;. dA%\\_.  
A>gRh]K&cQh.

dT. dP. Qi>&Yi]daV/QiL]dVakc wcI>c SgfW: - ]W&c]fk I:c]kc.

]fST\_a cPWi{kc wcT:h ]kg - A.i wi;. ]fVA<g.

] cPK>g K;&hS\_a I>g] fC%\ O\_ckc MiAc - L:g] fPk\_h J:cK>g.  
I;cfW: M?gIc:kc ] kg - wik. dA%. \ I:c] kc.  
I?gT\_a MgfSkc wcCi>& - Uh. dZ<Qh.  
ck] fkjZ E{gA:c fH{} KaPc- dL: cK?dT ] fVA<g.  
L:c wCC<&c wccW>kc k:aka-KcYc dFa] dVa ] fVA<g  
dQ[dZ:a- ] Fh ] Fh ] fVdQ\_a  
dPa% L:ccAkc ] kg A\_c-fL?Ki>& k:ccPQh  
wcO?c B:cdPa%- cFfk: dCa%\ \fVA<g

## Unit IV: Novels

wcfS{ OdWa- ] kgP:g  
Eh] fT, fW{} cA& w>g k{cfI<.

### References/ **Ki<fI:Ph cF w>g dM>U\_ajM:**

- 1.] fV ] dVaX:%&g-A.i dM. I:c] kc
- 2.] fV ] dVaX:%&g w>g ] dVaS[gfI:-dC%\a. dk. fW{fk:
3. ] fV ] dVafI:-A.i dM. I:c] kc
- 4.] fV S[g] fO&-Uh. dZ<Qh
- 5.] fAWi< MfL;-L:cdM[%]Kc L:c] kh A?gfQ:
6. ] kg wccC:&-w?c. wi:. w?c. A.i
- 7 .] fAdAa P?hfL>cJ-wi>. dA%\ . I:c] kc
8. wcVi jTWc D>hUaMc- dL: cK?dT ] fVA<g
9. Eh] fT-cCI:h ] fVA<g
10. fW{} cA&-dCa%\ . L:cfJ>Qh
11. k[cfI<-cFCi>%\ ] fVdQ\_a
- 12.] VgHh-)VgdH\_a fX<%&Pc-Uh. dZ<Qh
- 13.] dVafQ: w>g wcVikc ] fAfS{jM-dM.adk. cJQk ] fVdQ\_a

14.] dVafQ: ] kgT\_a-w?c. wi:. w?c. A.i

15. A grammar of the Lepcha (Rong) as it exists in the Dorjeeling and Sikkim hills- G.B. Mainwaring.

16. ] f kO:h k{cK:a\* cFU{g- QcUi; QhI>gdEa dM>fK{ jM%T:h.

17. I>g] fC% cr V:gO\_c-wik dA%. \ I:c] kc

### LEP-UG-301: Play, Criticism and Poetry

Mi] fI, dP; %Mi\_ w>g S [g] fK. Ai%dC\_\ -OdWa.

#### Unit I: Concept of play and poetry

wcfS{ A\_c- Mi] fI w>g S [g] fKkc J[&ccW{ & w>g J:cfm>jM.

#### Unit II: Plays

wcfS{ Hi\_-Mi] fIjM:

k{cfCPh, k{ccA&Ph, Y:a dQ[Qi?& w>g Mi] fIAi<.

#### Unit III: Introduction of Criticism

wcfS{ k:c- dP; %Mi\_

dP; %Mi\_ kc J[&ccW{ &

cFIi>\* Q>gfW: - dCa%\ wcKi>&Qh.

#### Unit IV: Poems

wcfS{ OdWa- S [g] fKjM.

IcK k:a] fLAc AcUh fw{cA%\ Mck Gh1:c - daC%\ . ] fIKi>&.

Akg I>aAc kPc fC - dCa%\ . L:cfJ>Qh.

wccV: - cFC<%\h ] fVA<g.

wcT:h ] kg ] fwA<g A\_ckc - dCa%\ . C<%\cWh. A>gRh] K&cQh.

C>%\cfC%\W\_a - E[h] kh I>gC<%\gW.i

] VgAi>& kJcWc Qm:&cLi - wik. w?c. ] fVA<g.

k:a - daC%\\_. wcKi>&Qh.  
 wccP w>g cWM>aVi:\* Ai%\dWMidJ W>ak\_h - dCa%\ ]fIKi>&.  
 E[c] fQ cO - dCa%\\_. C<%\cWh. A>gRh]K&cQh.  
 cMJ\_&h] fLkc MLhVi:\* - dLC<%\h dA%. \ ]kg]K&cQh.  
 SgfW: wcVi AcUhkc - Uhwi; dkdQ[Qh.  
 Q>aV[\*cPhjk IC:h-KcYc dFa]dVa ]fVA<g.  
 I?ccZ{ kC:%c ]fVA<g AdIa-cCI:g ]fVA<g

### **References/Ki<fI:Ph cF w>g dM>U\_ajM:**

- 1 .]VgHh ]VgdH\_a-cw. dA%. \ cCcW[Qh
2. LX>c dPa%- wik. dA%. \ I:c]kc
3. Gi? fA:Wi>Wc A?g]fk k?gcY dV<a V\*h-LhPh dFa]dV ]fVA<
4. wcdG{-dX;KcdQ\_ ]fVdQ
5. Mi]fI wccC:&-w?c. w.i: w?c. A.i
6. ck]fk w;c A\_c-Uh. dZ<Qh
7. QcUi;]W&ckc IdCa%\A<g-k[h]dk ]fAFi> ]fVA<g
- 8.]dVafQ: w>g wcVikc ]fAfS{jM-dM.adk. cJQk ]fVdQ\_a
9. wcfC>%\kc wcdQ[- cw. dAa%. \ ]fVA<g
10. dQWidLU:c MfL; -dCa%\\_. ]fIKi>&
11. S[g]fK wccC:&- w?c. wi:. w?c. A.i
12. I?ccZ{ kC:%c ]fVA<g AdIa-cCI:g ]fVA<g.
13. cMkA%\ fwdOk-VcdY>K%cLcJ Ai%\cC?, ]dVaK;cPh-wcKi> ]fVA<g

### **LEP-UG-C401: Introduction of Linguistics and Research methodology**

wc]dVa wccV[kc J[&ccW{ & w>g ]fKdP;% fw:Q&h.  
 Ai%\dC\_%\ -OdWa.

## **Unit I: Introduction of Linguistics and its relation with different branches**

wcfS{ A\_c- wc]dVa wccV[kc J[ccW[ & w>g QK[hPh cFO%ajMKi< wcVikc Ki<fI:

wc]dVa wccV[ w>g ]dVafQ:, ]dVaX\:%&g

wc]dVawccV[ C&hI>a w>g wcdw\_ wcKi&kc M:h]fI C&hI>a  
QgBi\_W\_a wc]dVa wccV[, A?gk[hkc wc]dVa wccV[ C&hI>a  
wcdw\_ wcKi& w>g L:gdZ:aHhkc C<%\]fI wc]dVa wccV{  
U>afJjMAC wc]dVakc wcr<c w>g U>aI>a fW:Q&h MidC[%\ Q\_c]fI  
]WhIIi>&Qh dQdC\_ wc]dVa wccV[, ]LgjU fRSg WhdVakc wccV[  
]WhIIi>& C&hM:h L:ccJW\_a wc]dVa wccV[, dQfS{Phkc wc]dVa  
wccV[

wcfS{ Hi\_- wc]Xi% wCA\_%h w>g wcfr>&kc wccV[ w>g wcdX\_ dQdC\_  
wcdw\_ kc J:c]P%&cjm

## **Unit II: The articulatory organs, articulation of Lepcha alphabet and its place**

J[ &ccW[ & w>g ]fA%\jM  
S[gfM\_ w>g wc]dVa C?&h]fI fW:Q&hjM,  
Wa]fT wccV[ w>g S[gG:g S[gfM\_ wcc[&g wccV{

## **Unit III: Study of Lepcha language**

wcfS{ k:c- ]fV wc]dVakc cFK:a& fW:Q&h

## **Unit IV: Basic ideas of Research Methodology**

wcfS{ OdWa- ]fKdP;% fW:Q&hkc J[ccW{ &

## **References/Ki<fI:Ph cF w>g dM>U\_ajM**

1. QhI>gdEa ]fV wc]dVa wccV[ w>g ]dVaGi;kc T?g]fI MidC[%\ cF  
wc]fP&-1-k;h]Kh ]fVA<g

2. An Introduction to Language – V. Fromkin and R. Rodman.
3. ]fV cF]daQ w>g Wa]fT-Ai. dMa. I:c]kc.
4. The Study of Language –George Yule.

## **LEP-UG-C402: Literary figures of Lepcha, their articles, Feminism**

] fV ] dVafQ:M>ajkkc J[&ccW{ &, dM>U\_ajM w>g Iw&gfA>Ph ] dVafQ:. Ai%dC\_%\ -OdWa.

### **Unit I: Introduction of Lepcha literary figures**

wcfS{ A\_c- ] fV ] dVafQ:M>ajkkc J[&ccW{ &

### **Unit II: Their articles**

wcfS{ Hi\_- XgUhkc dM>aU\_ajM

A<gfJ? A\_c P>cfJAc - dC%a. L:cfJ>Qh  
cC%\Qc- wi>.dA%\a. I:c]kcQh  
O\_cWi< A\_c- dC%\a \]fIKi>  
MLh Ci&Ph wccF[ ]fVA<gkc k[cfl>Ac- dC%a. wcKi>Qh  
] fV wc]dVa w>g cFU[g- Ai. dM. I:c]kc  
dWQh Wi>ff- dMa. dA%.a dkdQ[Qh  
GiGh - Uh. dZ<Qh  
] fVA<g w>g fk:Mg- dA%\..dA%. \ I?cCi>  
k[cfk: w;c ck]fk wcViAc- fl?Ci>\* ]kg]K&cQh .  
L:c]khAc kw[&c A\_c- wik..dA%. I:c]kc  
M>gft{ Q>aO?c- fL?Ki>& k:ccPQh  
A>g]fK ]AhVi:\* Q[c QfA> -dC%. \a C<%\cWh. A>gRh]K&cQh  
M>gft{ LifK{jMKi< wcI>a& -rc dF]dVa A>gRh]K&cQh  
] fST\_a ZhQ\_cLg k[gW{&c-cw. dA%\.. ]kg]K&cQh

### **Unit III: Concept of feminism, biography of famous women**

wcfS{ k:c- Iw&gfA>Ph ] dVafQ:

J[ccW[ &  
Iw&gQhjkkc SgfW: w>g ] P%&CI?ccJPh Iw&gQhjkkc U:aI>a

### **Unit IV: Articles on feminism**

wcfS{ OdWa- Iw&gfA>Ph ] dVafQ:kc cFK:a&

### **References/Ki<fI:Ph cF w>g dM>U\_ajM:**

1. Color Purple-Alice Walker
2. Iw&gQhkc SgfW:Q&h- dX;KcdQ\_ ]fVdQ\_a
3. dQfL? ]fJKi&M>a XiWi> ]fVdQ\_a- KclhFi> ]fVA<g

4. wcQh k[cJ[a - wi;. dA%\\_. A>gRh]K&cQh.
5. ]fV ]dVafQ:M>ajkkc I>cS[g J[ccW[&-wi>. dA%\\_. I:c]kcQh.
6. ]kg wccC:&- w?c. w.i:. w?c. A.i
7. dV<a]dZ]fLAc- cFCi>%\ ]fVdQ\_a
8. cC%\Qc-wi>. dA%\ I:c]kcQh
9. Ka wi[k?ckcdUk P[h (dM>cF) - VcdP>K%cLcJ Ai%\cC?, ]daVK;cPh- dMa.dk. cJQk ]fVdQ\_a
10. ]P%&cI?ccJPh Iw&gQhjkkc U:aI>a- Wcc:%\h ]fVdQ\_a w>g dQ{Qc ]fwC<%\h ]fVA<g
11. S[g]fK- dM.a dAa%\\_. dkQ[Qh
12. MLh Ci&Ph wccF[ k[cK:a& cFU[g, L:c 2013, wcfS? AfA\_&J<cPh fR?oa&Ph-]fV ]dVafQ: A?gfQ: AcWi:]Mg.
13. S[g]fK wccC:&- w?c. wi:. w?c. Ai.
14. wcEhWi k[cK:a& cFU[g, dw\_ WccY, 2010, wcfS? OdWJ<cPh, fR?oa&Ph-]fV ]dVafQ: A?gfQ: AcWi>]Mg.

### **LEP-UG-C501: Lepcha Manuscripts, Translated literature, Environment, Lepcha folksong and dance**

wcdX\_ L:cfJ L:cJ?cjM, K;ccJPh ]dVafQ:, Y?cfI cFK:a& w>g ]fV Y:a  
wcfW{ Ai%\dC\_%\ -OdWa.

#### **Unit I: Study of Lepcha manuscripts**

wcfS{ A\_c-wcdX\_ L:cfJ L:cJ?cjMkc cFK:a&

#### **Unit II: Concept of translation and study of translated literature**

wcfS{ Hi\_- ]dVaK;ckc ]cCdF:a  
]dVaK;cdZPh fW:Q&h, ]fA%\ w>g K[g]fIjM  
K;ccJPh ]daVfQ:jMkc cFK:a&

#### **Unit III: Articles on environment related aspect**

wcfS{ k:c-Y?cfI cFK:a&  
 Y?cfIKi< Ki<fI:cJPh dM>U\_ajMfw:..  
 ]Ahkc ]kg- wi>. dA%\\_. ]fVA<g  
 VgdYa Vg]fk fV{ ckE<g- wik.dA%. I:c]kcQh  
 . Gi? I]Hc ]W&c]P%&c-fL?Ci>\* ]kg]K&cQh  
 cnfP; l?c]dQa-N?hKi> ]fVA<g  
 Y?cfIkC C\*a]fI-w.i> dAa%. I:c]kc  
 Y?cfI Ki<fI:W\_a K[g]fIjM-ckL:c w?c. ]fVA<g

## **Unit IV: Lepcha folksong and dance**

wcfS{ OdWa-]fV Y:a-wcfW{  
 ]fV Y:a-wcfW{kc wcdw\_, ]fA%\ w>g fIjM  
 ]fVjkPi[Ac fR:KcPh Y:ajMkc cFK:a&

### **References/Ki<fI:Ph cF w>g dM>U\_ajM:**

1. Lepcha Folklore and Folk songs - Lyangsong Tamsang
2. L:cfJ-L:cJ?c-]W&c]fk I:c]kc, ]fV]dVa w>g cFU[g H:cS\_a jM%T:hkc k[cfL> cF, dw\_ WccY 2009. fR?oa&Ph- ]fV ]dVafQ: A?gfQ:, AcWi>]Mg.
3. ]fVfw: dQ[K:hAc K;ccJPh L:cJ?cjM
4. M\_afW: ]fVAc K;ccJPh L:cJ?cjM
5. KX:QcMK- dCa%\\_. ]fIKi>
6. dCI>cTadW- dMa. dA%.a\ dkQ[Qh
7. dCI>cTadW- dCa%\\_. ]fIKi>
8. wcQhkc k[cJ[aAc-dCa%\\_. ]fIKi>
9. wcR?g O\_cfL>- Uh. dZ<Qh
10. Mukzekding Rumfaat - Prayers and offerings to Mother Nature - Lyangsong Tamsang
11. k[cR:h w;c k[cK:a& cFU[g, wcfS? AfA{&Ph, Q?c WccY 2007, fR?oa&Ph- C>g C&cA?c ]fV cF]fw ]dVafQ: I?cl\_a jM%T:h.
12. ]fV Y:a T\_a]dWa-wik. dA%. \ I:c]kc
13. wcQi;& wcjU- L:cCi;& ]fVA<g
14. C>cdKa- dC%\\_. A.i fW{fk:..

15. fHdW{ fH]fk Q>g, fT? ]cP]dJa w>g dEakc wcdw\_ ]kg -fR?oa&Ph,  
]fV ]dVafQ: A?gfQ:, AcWi>]Mg.

16. Indigenous Lepchas and their Songs-Lyansong Tamsang.

### **LEP-UG-C502: Folklores, Field Survey, Culture of Lepchas**

]cPfw> ]kg, ]W&ccA? MidC[%\ , ]fV ]WhIi>& w>g cTPh AafQ?  
Ai%dC\_%\ -OdWa.

#### **Unit I: Introduction and study of Lepcha folklore**

wcfS{ A\_c-]cPfw> ]kg  
]cPfw> ]kgkc J[ccW[&  
]fV ]WhIi>& w>g ]Khdc\_ ]kgjM

#### **Unit II: Culture of Lepchas**

wcfS{ Hi\_-]fVjkkc ]WhIi>&  
]cPIi>&Qh ]kgfC& fW>]fI  
]WhIi>& wcfT:-wcJi>&, shjqjM w>g fQ>I:&ckc C&hU\_a

#### **Unit III: Lepcha art and architecture**

wcfS{ k:c-]fV cTPh AafQ?  
kfQ{ J[&cI[g  
]fV Vgfk:  
K:gM%C  
cKAifQ dWa/ AcKi>fQ dWa  
O\_c shjqjM

#### **Unit IV: Field survey**

wcfS{ OdWa- ]W&cca? w>g ]cPfW: MidC[%\ dM>]fI ]WhIi>&, fI:]kg, k\_hU[g U:aI>a, wc]dVa w>g ]dVafQ:, Y?cfI, wcca?-cA?Mi, ]W&cZi? wcD[a wcdpa, K;&hs\_aW\_a cFK:a& jo.

### **References/Ki<fI<Ph cF w>g dM>U\_ajM:**

1. Lepcha Medicinal plants- K.P. Tamsang
2. Trees, shrubs and climbers found in the Darjeeling district of West Bengal and Sikkim- K.P. Tamsang
3. With the Hills and Lakes as witness -T.T. Targain
- 4.]fV ]WhIi>& AafQ,? Indigenous Lepcha weave -dA%\a. dA%\a. I?cCi> w>g fI: dF]dVa ]fVA<g
- 7.]fV Q>g w>g ]cP]dJa- AccF ]fVA<g
- 8.]fVjkkc V:gO\_c-K?cO\_cjM- QhI>gdEa ]fV I?cT:h, AcWi:]Mg
9. QcUi; M>gfK?- dMa dAa%. \ dkdkQ{Qh
10. ]fV ]WhIi>& ]kg- A.i dM.a I:c]kc
11. ]cPfW> ]kgkc J[&ccW{&- dMa. dk. cJQk ]fVdQ\_a
12. ]fV ]KhdC\_ ]kg- ]dVaK;cPh VcXi; ]fVdQ\_a, ]fV]dVaAc fR?oa&Ph-w?c. wi:. w?c. Ai.
13. “O\_cKi\_&Ph ]fVA<g”- wcfW{& wcC?&h w>g EhjPAC P:cPh dQdC\_kc ]WhIi>&Ac fW\_ I?cl\_a- TidL Pi>IWi, ]dVaK;cPh, AccF ]fVA<g.
14. ]fV WccY fO>% ]kg- ]dVaK;cPh dCa%\dA\_ WcQh ]fVdQ\_a
- 15.V:gka K?cka-QhI>gdEa ]fV I?cT:h AcWi>]Mg.
16. Lepcha Folklore and Folksong-Lyangsong Tamsang
17. The trees of Himalayan Sikkim- T.D. Rai

### **LEP-UG-C601: Language, Lepcha language, History of Sikkim**

wc]dVakc J[&ccW{&, ]fV]dVa w>g QcUi;]W&ckc fI:]kg. Ai%dC\_%\ -OdWa.

### **Unit I: Concept of languages and its types**

wcfS{ A\_c- wc] dVa  
wc] dVakc J[ccW{ & w>g W&h/] fA% \jM  
wc] dVakc cWM>ajk  
wc] dVa Tc] fS jo U:aI>a

## **Unit II: History and development of Lepcha language**

wcfS{ Hi\_- ] fV wc] dVa  
] fV wc] dVa/wc] dQakc wcdw\_ w>g I>aEi> fIjM  
] fV wc] dVa w>g ]dVafQ: I?cl\_akc fI:] kg.

## **Unit III: Information on places having Lepcha names**

wcfS{ k:c-] fV ] P%&c dH:aPh ]W&cfJjMkc U:aIa>

## **Unit IV: History of Sikkim in brief**

wcfS{ OdWa- QcUi; ]W&ckc fI:] kg  
QcUi; ]W&ckc fI:] kg  
] fV MLh M>gdKa jk

## **References/Ki<fI:Ph cF w>g dM>U\_ajM:**

1. Shedding some light on the Lepcha Language, Literature and History of Lepcha language- R.K. Sprigg.
2. Unknown and Untold Reality about Lepcha - K.P. Tamsang
3. Dictionary of Lepcha language- A. Grunwedel
4. Analytical study of Lepcha language –A. Chakraborty
5. dwW:ckc ]fVA<gjk- Uh. dZ<Qh, ]fkO:h k[cK:a& cFU[g, wcfS?  
ODhPh, Vc-Q?c WccY 2001. fR?oa&Ph-QcUi; QhI>gdEa dM>fK{ jM%T:h.

6. QcUi; ]W&ckc ]fV]P%&cjm ]UcLi Wi<Rc cLQi>miR?ck dw> QcUi; ]W&c-dMa. dA%\\. dkdQ{Qh
7. Q\_cfw{Ph W&hAc fR:KcdHaPh ]fV wc]P%&cjm- cw. dA%.\\ CccW{Qh
8. ]fV wc]dVa w>g ]dVafQ: I?cl\_akc cJfI:]kg-dA%\a\\ dAa%\\\. I?cCi>& w>g fI:\\ dF]dVa ]fVA<g
9. QhI>gdEa ]fV wc]dVa wccV[ w>g ]dVaGi;kc T?g]fI MidC[%\\ cF wc]fP&-1- k;h]Kh ]fVA<g.
10. cJfI:]kgkc wcWi<fw:-cw. dA%.\\ CccW{Qh, ]fkO:h k[cK:a& cFU[g, wcfS? AAgJ<Ph,M?gdY:a WccY 2009. fR?oa&Ph-QcUi; QhI>gdEa dM>fK{ jM%T:h.
11. L:cC;i& MLhjkkc cJfI:]kg jo wcWi< A\_c- KcclhFi> ]fVA<g
12. cM%]W&ckc ]fV)cA& wcca?kc dZ:]fI A\_c- Uh. dZ<Qh w>g A%\cdza dS]dVa ]fVA<g. ]fkO:h k[cK:a& cFU[g, wcfS? OdWaPh, L:gA:g WccY 2001. fR?oa&Ph-QcUi; QhI>gdEa dM>fK{ jM%T:h.
13. MdWaI:c ]cA&kc ]kg
14. Lepcha English Encyclopaedic Dictionary- K.P. Tamsang

### **LEP-UG-C602: Comparative Literature, Composition, Customary laws of Lepcha**

K; &hS\_aW\_a ]dVafQ:, dM>W\_a r<c]fG w>g QhI>gdEa ]fV dCa%\\x:%\\&g Ai%dC\_%\\ -OdWa.

#### **Unit I: Concept and importance of Comparative literature**

wcfS{ A\_c-K; &hS\_aW\_a ]dVafQ:

K; &hS\_aW\_a ]dVafQ:kc J[&ccW{ & w>g T?gJ<c]fI.

wcfS{ Hi\_- ]fV ]dVafQ: I?cl\_akc cFK:a&

]fV, dQ[K:h w>g W:h ]dVafQ: I?cl\_a fI:]kgkc K; &hS\_aW\_a cFK:a&Pi[fW:..

#### **Unit II: Comparative study of development of Lepcha language and literature with reference to English and Nepali language**

k\_hU[g, k[cK:a& cFU[g, k[cfL>cF, L:g]fYk\_h, V:gdZ:a,  
Xa%\cW{, dk.dCa%\\_, jM%T:h, ]P%&CI?ccJPh QgVi;\*jkjT  
dI:afG{jMfw: cC:&cJPh U:a]fIkC Pi[fW: ]fVA<gjkkc C>gfB<&  
I?cl\_a cFK:a&.

### **Unit III: Composition - précis, essay, dialogue writing, unseen passage etc.**

wcfS{ k:c- dM>W\_a r<c]fG  
U{g, wcR>h, ]kgfM:%& dM>]fI  
]daVK;c, U:afA U[g w>g fG{}dVa dM>]fIjM.

### **Unit IV: Customary laws of Lepchas**

wcfS{ OdWa- QhI>gdEa ]fV dCa%\X:;%\&gjM

#### **References/Ki<fI:Ph cF w>g dM>U\_ajM:**

1. History of English Literature – Comton and Rickett.
2. English Literature: Its History and its Significance- William J. Long.
3. dM>W\_a r<c]fG – dMa. dk cJQk ]fVdQ\_a.
4. A History of Nepali Literature - Kumar Pradhan
5. QhI>gdEa ]fV ]dVaX:;%\g w>g ]dVaS[gfI: - dCa%\\_. dk. fW{fk:
6. ]fV wc]dVa w>g ]dVafQ: I?cl\_akc fI:]kg-dA%\a\ dAa%\\. I?cCi>& w>g fI:\ dF]dVa ]fVA<g
7. Introductory History of Lepcha-Rev. N.W. Amos Subba.
- 8 .]fV ]WhIi>& dC%\aX:;%\&g-QhI>gdEa ]fV I?cT:h, AcWi>]Mg,
09. QhI>gdEa ]fV dCa%\X:;%\&g- ]dVaK;cPh E[h]kh I>gC<%\gWi.